

Brandon Bloch

Genocide, War Crimes Trials, and Human Rights in the 20th Century

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF PRIMARY SOURCES

GENERAL RESOURCES

[The Avalon Project: Documents in Law, History, and Diplomacy](#) (Yale Law School)

[Yale Genocide Studies Program](#) (see "Case Studies" for links, documents, survivor testimonies, and further resources)

[University of Southern California Shoah Foundation Visual History Archive](#)

--includes survivor testimonies from all of the genocides studied in this course; you will need to create an account in order to access the 3,000 testimonies available online

--see also: [information on the USC Visual History Archive](#)

[UN General Assembly Documents](#)

[UN Security Council Documents](#)

ENCYCLOPEDIAS AND BIBLIOGRAPHIES

[Encyclopedia of Human Rights \(Oxford\)](#)

[Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law](#)

[Inge S. Neumann, *European War Crimes Trials: A Bibliography*](#) (Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1951)

ARMENIAN GENOCIDE

Vahakn N. Dadrian and Taner Akcam, [Judgment at Istanbul: The Armenian Genocide Trials](#) (e-book; includes translated texts of indictments and verdicts from the Constantinople tribunal)

[Documents on the Armenian Genocide](#) (EU docs, Brigham Young University)

[Armenian Genocide: Documents from State and Private Archives](#)

[Armenian Genocide Museum-Institute](#) (museum in Yerevan, Armenia; see Documents and Research tabs for resources)

[Armenian National Institute](#) (nonprofit based in Washington, DC)

HOLOCAUST/NUREMBERG TRIALS

[Library of Congress, Online Documents on the Nuremberg Trials](#)

--includes: "Blue Series" (complete official record on the International Military Tribunal), "Red Series" (additional evidence on Nazi conspiracy and aggression presented at the IMT) and "Green Series" (selected documents on the twelve Subsequent Nuremberg Trials conducted by the U.S. military occupation government)

[Harvard Law School, Nuremberg Trials Project](#) (complete documents on five of the Subsequent Nuremberg Trials)

--see also: [Guide to Searching the HLS Nuremberg Trials Project](#)

[The Avalon Project \(Yale Law School\), Nuremberg Trials Collection](#)

[U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum Online Collections](#) (includes collections on the Nuremberg trials and survivor testimonies)

[Yad Vashem Documents Archive](#) (Israeli Holocaust memorial)

CAMBODIAN GENOCIDE/KHMER ROUGE TRIBUNAL

[Official site of the Khmer Rouge tribunal](#) (includes online trial documents; see the "Cases" tab for overviews and key documents of particular cases)

[The Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia](#) (printed trial documents)

[*Genocide in Cambodia: Documents from the Trial of Pol Pot and Ieng Sary*](#)

[*Pol Pot Plans the Future: Confidential Leadership Documents from Democratic Kampuchea, 1976-1977*](#), eds. David P. Chandler, Ben Kiernan, and Chanthou Boua

Phuong N. Pham, [*After the First Trial: A Population-Based Survey on Knowledge and Perception of Justice and the Extraordinary Chambers in the Court of Cambodia*](#)
[Cambodia Tribunal Monitor](#) (unofficial site providing news, information, and commentary on the ECCC)

[Documentation Center of Cambodia](#) (independent research institute; see "Justice" tab for key resources, including interviews with participants at the Khmer Rouge tribunal)

YUGOSLAVIA GENOCIDE/ICTY

[Global War Crimes Tribunal Collection](#) (extensive collection of print documents on ICTY and ICTR; list of volumes available in library catalog entry)

[Legacy Site for the ICTY](#) (online resource, includes key documents on each case--see "Cases" tab)

[ICTY Basic Documents](#) (print collection)

[Annotated Leading Cases of International Criminal Tribunals](#) (print collection)

RWANDA GENOCIDE/ICTR

[Global War Crimes Tribunal Collection](#) (extensive collection of print documents on ICTY and ICTR; list of volumes available in library catalog entry)

[Legacy Site of the ICTR](#) (online resource, includes key documents on each case--see "Cases" tab)

[ICTR Basic Documents and Case Law](#) (more comprehensive online collection of trial documents)

[Genocide Archive of Rwanda](#) (official site of the Rwandan government; see especially the sections on "Cases" and "Post-Genocide Reconstruction")

[UN Outreach Programme on the Rwanda Genocide](#) (includes survivor testimonies and documents on war crimes prosecutions in the "Resources" tab)

[RwandanStories](#) (collection of video, photography, and journalism compiled by World Vision Rwanda)

[Samuel Totten and Rafiki Ubaldo, eds., *We Cannot Forget: Interviews with Survivors of the 1994 Genocide in Rwanda*](#)

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF SECONDARY SOURCES

GENERAL RESOURCES/COMPARATIVE STUDIES

Gary Bass, *Stay the Hand of Vengeance: The Politics of War Crimes Tribunals*, 2nd ed. (2019)

Patricia Heeber and Jürgen Matthäus, eds., *Atrocities on Trial: Historical Perspectives on the Politics of Prosecuting War Crimes* (2008)

Ralph Henham and Paul Behrends, eds., *The Criminal Law of Genocide: International, Comparative, and Contextual Aspects* (2007)

Alexander Laban Hinton, ed., *Transitional Justice: Global Mechanisms and Local Realities after Genocide and Mass Violence* (2010)

Mark Lewis, *The Birth of the New Justice: The Internationalization of Crimes and Punishment, 1919-1950* (2014)

A. Dirk Moses, ed., *Empire, Colony, Genocide: Conquest, Occupation, and Subaltern Resistance in World History* (2008)

Norman M. Naimark, *Fires of Hatred: Ethnic Cleansing in Twentieth-Century Europe* (2001)

Samantha Power, *A Problem from Hell: America in the Age of Genocide*, 2nd ed. (2013)

David Scheffer, *All the Missing Souls: A Personal History of the War Crimes Tribunals* (2012)

Eric Weitz, *A Century of Genocide*, 2nd ed. (2015)

Eric Weitz, *A World Divided: The Global Struggle for Human Rights in the Age of Nation-States* (2019)

ARMENIAN GENOCIDE

Taner Akçam, *A Shameful Act: The Armenian Genocide and the Question of Turkish Responsibility* (2006)

Taner Akçam, *The Young Turks' Crime Against Humanity: The Armenian Genocide and Ethnic Cleansing in the Ottoman Empire* (2012)

Donald Bloxham, *The Great Game of Genocide: Imperialism, Nationalism, and the Destruction of the Ottoman Armenians* (2005)

Vicken Cheterian, *Open Wounds: Armenians, Turks, and a Century of Genocide* (2015)

Vahakn N. Dadrian and Taner Akçam, *Justice at Istanbul: The Armenian Genocide Trials* (2011)

Charlie Laderman, *Sharing the Burden: The Armenian Question, Humanitarian Intervention, and Anglo-American Visions of Global Order* (2019)

Ronald G. Suny, *"They Can Live in the Desert But Nowhere Else": A History of the Armenian Genocide* (2015)

Jay Winter, ed., *America and the Armenian Genocide of 1915* (2003)

HOLOCAUST/NUREMBERG TRIALS

Doris L. Bergen, *War and Genocide: A Concise History of the Holocaust*, 3rd ed. (2016)

Donald Bloxham, *The Final Solution: A Genocide* (2009)

Donald Bloxham, *Genocide on Trial: War Crimes Trials and the Formation of Holocaust History and Memory* (2001)

Lawrence Douglas, *The Memory of Judgment: Making Law and History in the Trials of the Holocaust* (2001)

Lawrence Douglas, *The Right Wrong Man: John Demjanjuk and the Last Great Nazi War Crimes Trial* (2016)

Hilary Earl, *The Nuremberg SS-Einsatzgruppen Trial, 1945-1958: Atrocity, Law, and History* (2009)

Norbert Frei, *Adenauer's Germany and the Nazi Past: The Politics of Amnesty and Integration*, trans. Joel Golb (2002)

Devin O. Pendas, *The Frankfurt Auschwitz Trial, 1963-1965: Genocide, History, and the Limits of Law* (2006)

Kim Christian Priemel, *The Betrayal: The Nuremberg Trials and German Divergence* (2016)

Kim C. Priemel and Alexa Stiller, ed., *Reassessing the Nuremberg Military Tribunals: Transitional Justice, Trial Narratives, and Historiography* (2012)

Telford Taylor, *The Anatomy of the Nuremberg Trials: A Personal Memoir* (1992)

Rebecca Wittmann, *Beyond Justice: The Auschwitz Trial* (2005)

CAMBODIAN GENOCIDE

Michelle Caswell, *Archiving the Unspeakable: Silence, Memory, and the Photographic Record in Cambodia* (2014)

David Chandler, *Voices from S-21: Terror and History in Pol Pot's Secret Prison* (1999)

Thierry Cruvellier, *The Master of Confessions: The Making of a Khmer Rouge Torturer* (2014)

Craig Etcheson, *Extraordinary Justice: Law, Politics, and the Khmer Rouge Tribunals* (2019)

Rebecca Gidley, *Illiberal Transitional Justice and the Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia* (2019)

Alexander Laban Hinton, *The Justice Facade: Trials of Transition in Cambodia* (2018)

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RWANDA GENOCIDE

Thierry Cruvellier, *Court of Remorse: Inside the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda* (2010)

Philip Gourevitch, *We Wish to Inform You That Tomorrow We Will Be Killed with Our Families: Stories from Rwanda* (1998)

Bert Ingelaere, *Inside Rwanda's Gacaca Courts: Seeking Justice after Genocide* (2016)

Timothy Longman, *Memory and Justice in Post-Genocide Rwanda* (2017)

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YUGOSLAVIA GENOCIDE

Judith Armatta, *Twilight of Impunity: The War Crimes Trial of Slobodan Milosevic* (2010)

Serge Brammertz and Michelle Jarvis, eds., *Prosecuting Conflict-Related Sexual Violence at the ICTY* (2016)

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Pierre Hazan, *Justice in a Time of War: The True Story behind the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia* (2004)

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Eric Stover, *The Witnesses: War Crimes and the Promise of Justice in The Hague* (2007)